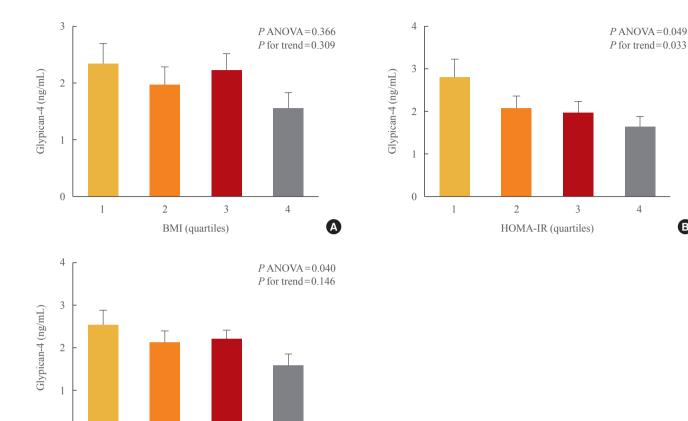**Supplemental Fig. S1.** Comparisons by analysis of variance (ANOVA) of glypican-4 concentration (ng/mL) in quartiles of patients stratified based on (A) body mass index (BMI), (B) homeostasis model assessment of insulin resistance (HOMA-IR), and (C) HOMA-β in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus. The mean HOMA-IR of the quartile groups were: 1st, 0.9±0.1; 2nd, 1.8±0.1; 3rd, 2.9±0.1; and 4th, 6.7±0.7.