

Supplemental Table S2. Absolute Number of Adverse Pregnancy Events in the Healthy and GDM Groups

Pregnancy outcomes	Total (n=1,058)	Normal (n=801)	GDM (n=257)	P value
Composite adverse outcomes	197 (18.6)	124 (15.5)	73 (28.4)	<0.001
Pre-term birth (less than 37 weeks GA)	64 (6.1)	43 (5.4)	21 (8.2)	0.101
Macrosomia (≤ 4.0 kg)	50 (4.7)	30 (3.8)	20 (7.8)	0.008
LGA	54 (5.1)	32 (4.0)	22 (8.6)	0.004
Low 1-min APGAR score <5	32 (3.0)	22 (2.8)	10 (3.9)	0.351
PIH after 20 weeks GA	62 (5.9)	35 (4.4)	27 (10.5)	<0.001

Values are expressed as number (%).

GDM, gestational diabetes mellitus; GA, gestational age; LGA, large for gestational age; APGAR, appearance, pulse, grimace, activity, and respiration; PIH, pregnancy-induced hypertension.