### Supplemental Table S1. Baseline Characteristics of the COVID-19 Cohort and Non-COVID-19 Cohorts 1 and 2

|                        | COVID-19 cohort  
|------------------------|------------------
|                         | (n=996)          
| Age at period 1, yr    | 62.93±11.33      
| <50                    | 107 (10.7)       
| 50–59                  | 233 (23.5)       
| 60–69                  | 366 (36.7)       
| ≥70                    | 290 (29.1)       
| Sex                    |                  
| Male                   | 603 (60.5)       
| Female                 | 393 (39.5)       
| HbA1c at baseline, %   |                  
| ≤7                     | 7.24±1.13        
| 7.1–7.9               | 261 (26.2)       
| ≥8                     | 217 (21.8)       
| Non-COVID-19 cohort 1  | 63.26±12.08      
| (n=842)                | 101 (12.0)       
| 193 (22.8)            
| 275 (32.8)            
| 273 (32.4)            
| 470 (55.8)            
| 372 (44.2)            
| 7.22±1.02             
| 248 (29.5)            
| 168 (20.0)            
| 7.29±1.10             
| 293 (25.5)            
| 270 (23.5)            
| Non-COVID-19 cohort 2  | 63.62±11.65      
| (n=1,149)             | 123 (10.7)       
| 255 (22.2)            
| 408 (35.5)            
| 363 (31.6)            
|                         |                  
| P value                | 0.398            
|                        | 0.542            
|                        | 0.231            
|                        | 0.195            

Values are expressed as mean±standard deviation or number (%).
COVID-19, coronavirus disease 2019; HbA1c, glycated hemoglobin.