

Supplemental Table S1. Baseline Clinical Characteristics

Characteristic	Osteoporotic patients (n=56)	Healthy controls (n=48)	t/X ²	P value
Female sex	32 (57.14)	26 (54.17)	0.093	0.761
Age, yr	57.15±12.26	55.51±11.86	0.690	0.492
Body weight, kg	59.75±5.65	60.04±5.88	0.256	0.798
Height, cm	165.56±7.15	166.05±7.47	0.341	0.734
BMI, kg/m ²	27.54±3.85	28.75±4.02	1.567	0.121
BMD (T-score)	-2.88±0.37	0.33±0.42	41.44	<0.0001

Values are expressed as number (%) or mean±standard deviation.

BMI, body mass index; BMD, bone mineral density.