**Supplemental Fig. S1.** Study design. PO, per oral; qd, once a day. *Patients should be on medication (stable dose of dapagliflozin 10 mg/day + metformin ≥ 1,000 mg/day) for ≥ 8 weeks before screening; †Patients who had taken oral hypoglycemic agents in addition to dapagliflozin and metformin within 8 weeks before screening should stop this medication and undergo the washout period; ‡For the patients who undergo the washout period, week – 2 is the visit 1-1.